

# Package: PScr (via r-universe)

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**Type** Package

**Title** Estimation for the Power Series Cure Rate Model

**Version** 1.1

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**Description** Provide estimation for particular cases of the power series cure rate model <[doi:10.1080/03610918.2011.639971](https://doi.org/10.1080/03610918.2011.639971)>. For the distribution of the concurrent causes the alternative models are the Poisson, logarithmic, negative binomial and Bernoulli (which are includes in the original work), the polylogarithm model <[doi:10.1080/00949655.2018.1451850](https://doi.org/10.1080/00949655.2018.1451850)> and the Flory-Schulz <[doi:10.3390/math10244643](https://doi.org/10.3390/math10244643)>. The estimation procedure is based on the EM algorithm discussed in <[doi:10.1080/03610918.2016.1202276](https://doi.org/10.1080/03610918.2016.1202276)>. For the distribution of the time-to-event the alternative models are slash half-normal, Weibull, gamma and Birnbaum-Saunders distributions.

**Depends** R (>= 4.0.0), stats

**Imports** survival, pracma, VGAM

**Suggests** mstate

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** <https://diegogallardo87.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/PScr>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** a152b1dac1a18aba1ff9e17cb968e8327a1c344a

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EM.PScr	<i>Maximum likelihood estimation based on EM algorithm for the Power Series cure rate model</i>
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**Description**

This function provides the maximum likelihood estimation based on the EM algorithm for the Power Series cure rate model

**Usage**

```
EM.PScr(t, delta, z, model = 1, dist = 1, max.iter = 1000,
        prec = 1e-04)
```

**Arguments**

t	observed times
delta	failure indicators
z	matrix of covariates (with n rows and r columns)
model	distribution to be used for the concurrent causes: 1 for Poisson, 2 for logarithmic, 3 for negative binomial, 4 for bernoulli and 5 for polylogarithm (Gallardo et al. 2018). 6 for Flory-Schulz (Azimi et al. 2022).
dist	distribution to be used for the time-to-event: 1 for slash half-normal (Gallardo et al., 2022), 2 for Weibull, 3 for gamma and 4 for Birnbaum-Saunders.
max.iter	maximum number of iterations to be used by the algorithm
prec	precision (in absolute value) for the parameters to stop the algorithm.

**Details**

The EM algorithm for the model is implemented as in Gallardo et al. (2017).

**Value**

estimate	a matrix containing the estimated parameters and their standard error
loglike	the estimated log-likelihood function evaluated in the maximum likelihood estimators
AIC	the Akaike information criterion
BIC	the Bayesian (also known as Schwarz) information criterion

**Author(s)**

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## References

- Azimi, R, Esmailian, M, Gallardo DI and Gomez HJ. (2022). A New Cure Rate Model Based on Flory-Schulz Distribution: Application to the Cancer Data. Mathematics 10, 4643
- Gallardo DI, Gomez YM and De Castro M. (2018). A flexible cure rate model based on the polylogarithm distribution. Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation 88 (11), 2137-2149
- Gallardo DI, Gomez YM, Gomez HJ, Gallardo-Nelson MJ, Bourguignon M. (2022) The slash half-normal distribution applied to a cure rate model with application to bone marrow transplantation. Mathematics, Submitted.
- Gallardo DI, Romeo JS and Meyer R. (2017). A simplified estimation procedure based on the EM algorithm for the power series cure rate model. Communications in Statistics-Simulation and Computation 46 (8), 6342-6359.

## Examples

```
require(mstate)
data(ebmt4)
attach(ebmt4)
t = srv / 365.25 # Time in years
delta=srv.s
proph=as.factor(proph)
year2=ifelse(year=="1985-1989",0,1)
z=t(model.matrix(~proph-1))
#Computes the estimation for Poisson-Slash half-normal cure rate model
EM.PScr(t, delta, z, model=1, dist=1)
#Computes the estimation for Flory-Schulz-Slash half-normal cure rate model
EM.PScr(t, delta, z, model=6, dist=1)
```

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